

Descaler

Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

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SECTION 1: Identification

1.1. Identification

Product form : Mixture
 Trade name : Descaler
 Product code : 6335

1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Acidic cleaner, Machine dishwashing detergent

1.3. Supplier

Synthetic Labs
 24 Victory Lane
 Dracut, MA 01826 - United States
 T 800.255.4050 - F 978.957.5122
www.syntecpro.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : Infotrac 24 Hour Medical Emergency Number: 1-800-535-5053

SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS US classification

Skin corrosion/irritation Category 1A Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
 Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 1 Causes serious eye damage

2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

GHS US labeling

Hazard pictograms (GHS US) :



Signal word (GHS US) : Danger
 Hazard statements (GHS US) : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
 Causes serious eye damage
 Precautionary statements (GHS US) : Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
 Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling.
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
 If swallowed: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
 If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
 If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
 Immediately call a poison center or doctor.
 Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instruction on this label).
 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
 Store locked up.
 Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation.

2.3. Other hazards which do not result in classification

No additional information available

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

Not applicable

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SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	%	GHS US classification
Phosphoric Acid	(CAS-No.) 7664-38-2	15 – 20	Met. Corr. 1, H290 Skin Corr. 1, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318
Hydrochloric Acid	(CAS-No.) 7647-01-0	10 – 15	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Skin Corr. 1A, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

SECTION 4: First-aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

- First-aid measures general : Call a physician immediately.
- First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
- First-aid measures after skin contact : Rinse skin with water/shower. Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Call a physician immediately.
- First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a physician immediately.
- First-aid measures after ingestion : Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician immediately.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)

- Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Burns.
- Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Serious damage to eyes.
- Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Burns.

4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.

5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

- Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released.

5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

- Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

- Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

- Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material.
- Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

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SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Precautions for safe handling : Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Wear personal protective equipment.
- Handling temperature : 32 – 100 °F
- Hygiene measures : Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Storage conditions : Store locked up. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Descaler	
No additional information available	
Hydrochloric Acid (7647-01-0)	
USA - OSHA - Occupational Exposure Limits	
OSHA PEL (Ceiling) (mg/m ³)	7 mg/m ³
OSHA PEL (Ceiling) (ppm)	5 ppm
USA - NIOSH - Occupational Exposure Limits	
NIOSH REL (STEL) (ppm)	5 ppm
NIOSH REL (ceiling) (mg/m ³)	7 mg/m ³
NIOSH REL (ceiling) (ppm)	5 ppm
Phosphoric Acid (7664-38-2)	
USA - ACGIH - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Phosphoric acid
ACGIH TWA (mg/m ³)	1 mg/m ³
ACGIH STEL (mg/m ³)	3 mg/m ³
Remark (ACGIH)	URT, eye, & skin irr
USA - OSHA - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Phosphoric acid
OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	1 mg/m ³

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

- Appropriate engineering controls : Ensure good ventilation of the work station.
- Environmental exposure controls : Avoid release to the environment.

8.3. Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

Hand protection:

Protective gloves

Eye protection:

Safety glasses

Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable protective clothing

Respiratory protection:

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment

Personal protective equipment symbol(s):

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SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Appearance	: Liquid.
Color	: Blue
Odor	: acidic
Odor threshold	: No data available
pH	: 1
Melting point	: Not applicable
Freezing point	: 30 °F
Boiling point	: No data available
Flash point	: No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1)	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not applicable.
Vapor pressure	: No data available
Relative vapor density at 20 °C	: No data available
Relative density	: No data available
Specific gravity / density	: 1.12 g/m ³
Solubility	: Soluble in water.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	: No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	: No data available
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Explosion limits	: No data available
Explosive properties	: No data available
Oxidizing properties	: No data available

9.2. Other information

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).

10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

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SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (oral) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation) : Not classified

Hydrochloric Acid (7647-01-0)	
LD50 oral rat	900 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation rat (ppm)	1108 ppm

Skin corrosion/irritation : Causes severe skin burns.
pH: 1
Serious eye damage/irritation : Causes serious eye damage.
pH: 1
Respiratory or skin sensitization : Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified
Carcinogenicity : Not classified

Hydrochloric Acid (7647-01-0)	
IARC group	3 - Not classifiable

Reproductive toxicity : Not classified
Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure : Not classified
Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure : Not classified
Aspiration hazard : Not classified
Viscosity, kinematic : No data available
Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Burns.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Serious damage to eyes.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Burns.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : Before neutralisation, the product may represent a danger to aquatic organisms.

Hydrochloric Acid (7647-01-0)	
LC50 fish 1	282 mg/l (LC50; 96 h)
EC50 Daphnia 1	< 56 mg/l (EC50; 72 h)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Hydrochloric Acid (7647-01-0)	
Persistence and degradability	Biodegradability: not applicable. No (test) data on mobility of the components available.

Phosphoric Acid (7664-38-2)	
Persistence and degradability	Biodegradability: not applicable.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Hydrochloric Acid (7647-01-0)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	0.3
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (Log Kow < 4).

Phosphoric Acid (7664-38-2)	
Bioaccumulative potential	No test data of component(s) available.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Hydrochloric Acid (7647-01-0)	
Ecology - soil	May be harmful to plant growth, blooming and fruit formation.

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Phosphoric Acid (7664-38-2)	
Ecology - soil	Highly mobile in soil.

12.5. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Disposal methods

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Department of Transportation (DOT)

In accordance with DOT

Transport document description : UN1760 Corrosive liquids, n.o.s. (Hydrochloric Acid, Phosphoric Acid), 8, II
 UN-No.(DOT) : UN1760
 Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Corrosive liquids, n.o.s.
 Hydrochloric Acid, Phosphoric Acid
 Class (DOT) : 8 - Class 8 - Corrosive material 49 CFR 173.136
 Packing group (DOT) : II - Medium Danger
 Hazard labels (DOT) : 8 - Corrosive



DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 202
 DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 242
 DOT Symbols : G - Identifies PSN requiring a technical name
 DOT Special Provisions (49 CFR 172.102) : B2 - MC 300, MC 301, MC 302, MC 303, MC 305, and MC 306 and DOT 406 cargo tanks are not authorized.
 IB2 - Authorized IBCs: Metal (31A, 31B and 31N); Rigid plastics (31H1 and 31H2); Composite (31HZ1). Additional Requirement: Only liquids with a vapor pressure less than or equal to 110 kPa at 50 C (1.1 bar at 122 F), or 130 kPa at 55 C (1.3 bar at 131 F) are authorized.
 T11 - 6 178.274(d)(2) Normal..... 178.275(d)(3)
 TP2 - a. The maximum degree of filling must not exceed the degree of filling determined by the following: (image) Where: tr is the maximum mean bulk temperature during transport, tf is the temperature in degrees celsius of the liquid during filling, and a is the mean coefficient of cubical expansion of the liquid between the mean temperature of the liquid during filling (tf) and the maximum mean bulk temperature during transportation (tr) both in degrees celsius. b. For liquids transported under ambient conditions may be calculated using the formula: (image) Where: d15 and d50 are the densities (in units of mass per unit volume) of the liquid at 15 C (59 F) and 50 C (122 F), respectively.
 TP27 - A portable tank having a minimum test pressure of 4 bar (400 kPa) may be used provided the calculated test pressure is 4 bar or less based on the MAWP of the hazardous material, as defined in 178.275 of this subchapter, where the test pressure is 1.5 times the MAWP.
 DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 154
 DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail (49 CFR 173.27) : 1 L
 DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 CFR 175.75) : 30 L
 DOT Vessel Stowage Location : B - (i) The material may be stowed "on deck" or "under deck" on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel carrying a number of passengers limited to not more than the larger of 25 passengers, or one passenger per each 3 m of overall vessel length; and (ii) "On deck only" on passenger vessels in which the number of passengers specified in paragraph (k)(2)(i) of this section is exceeded.
 DOT Vessel Stowage Other : 40 - Stow "clear of living quarters"
 Emergency Response Guide (ERG) Number : 154

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Other information : No supplementary information available.

Transportation of Dangerous Goods

Not applicable

Transport by sea

Transport document description (IMDG) : UN 1760 CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S., 8, II
UN-No. (IMDG) : 1760
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG) : CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S.
Class (IMDG) : 8 - Corrosive substances
Packing group (IMDG) : II - substances presenting medium danger

Air transport

Transport document description (IATA) : UN 1760 Corrosive liquid, n.o.s., 8, II
UN-No. (IATA) : 1760
Proper Shipping Name (IATA) : Corrosive liquid, n.o.s.
Class (IATA) : 8 - Corrosives
Packing group (IATA) : II - Medium Danger

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

Hydrochloric Acid (7647-01-0)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory
Not subject to reporting requirements of the United States SARA Section 313
Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

CERCLA RQ	5000 lb
RQ (Reportable quantity, section 304 of EPA's List of Lists)	5000 lb
SARA Section 302 Threshold Planning Quantity (TPQ)	500 lb

Phosphoric Acid (7664-38-2)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory
Not subject to reporting requirements of the United States SARA Section 313

CERCLA RQ	5000 lb
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15.2. International regulations

CANADA

Hydrochloric Acid (7647-01-0)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

Phosphoric Acid (7664-38-2)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

EU-Regulations

No additional information available

National regulations

No additional information available

15.3. US State regulations

Component	State or local regulations
Hydrochloric Acid(7647-01-0)	U.S. - New Jersey - Right to Know Hazardous Substance List; U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) List
Phosphoric Acid(7664-38-2)	U.S. - New Jersey - Right to Know Hazardous Substance List; U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) List

SECTION 16: Other information

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Hazard Rating

Health : 3 Serious Hazard - Major injury likely unless prompt action is taken and medical treatment is given

Flammability : 0 Minimal Hazard - Materials that will not burn

Physical : 0 Minimal Hazard - Materials that are normally stable, even under fire conditions, and will NOT react with water, polymerize, decompose, condense, or self-react. Non-Explosives.

SDS US (GHS HazCom 2012)

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.